

**Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector**

	Annual			2009		2010				2011
	2009	2010	2011	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	131	--	--	127	134	138	139	--	--	--
Livestock & products	112	--	--	110	115	124	129	--	--	--
Crops	150	--	--	145	150	150	150	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	182	--	--	180	180	185	186	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	179	--	--	177	178	182	183	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	283.4	302.5	--	67.4	82.4	70.4	67.4	75.8	88.9	--
Livestock	119.8	137.5	--	30.8	30.1	32.1	33.8	36.3	35.3	--
Crops	163.7	165.0	--	36.6	52.3	38.3	33.6	39.4	53.6	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	224	--	--	222	222	225	226	--	--	--
Farm value	127	--	--	124	134	143	143	--	--	--
Spread	276	--	--	275	270	269	270	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	20	--	--	20	21	22	22	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	218	220	--	217	218	219	219	220	221	223
At home	215	217	--	214	214	215	216	217	218	220
Away from home	223	226	--	224	225	225	226	226	227	228
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	96.4	107.5	113.0	22.2	30.1	28.8	24.5	24.1	28.3	28.3
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	73.4	77.0	81.5	16.8	18.2	20.1	20.9	17.9	20.4	20.4
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices <sup>3</sup>										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values <sup>4</sup>										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) <sup>5,6</sup>	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

**Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data**

	Annual			2009				2010			
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,610.2	14,034.5	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,870.4	
Gross National Product	14,543.6	14,265.3	--	14,164.2	14,281.9	14,442.8	14,637.6	14,774.0	14,933.6	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,104.5	10,001.3	10,351.9	9,920.1	10,040.7	10,191.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,525.2	
Durable goods	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,089.6	1,004.7	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,135.7	
Nondurable goods	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,338.0	2,107.7	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,397.7	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	775.2	777.9	801.9	774.2	777.0	786.5	797.4	794.6	801.4	814.0	
Clothing and footwear	334.1	322.2	338.1	319.1	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.5	337.6	345.6	
Services	6,725.0	6,770.6	6,924.3	6,744.7	6,764.6	6,818.6	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,991.8	
Gross private domestic investment	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,821.4	1,530.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,796.7	
Fixed investment	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,752.8	1,709.8	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,791.5	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-127.2	68.5	-179.5	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	138.6	5.2	
Net exports of goods and services	-710.4	-386.4	-515.5	-335.2	-408.3	-426.4	-479.9	-539.3	-550.5	-492.2	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.3	2,914.9	3,002.3	2,919.3	2,933.8	2,934.5	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,040.7	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,228.8	12,880.6	13,248.7	12,810.0	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,382.6	
Gross National Product	13,388.7	13,014.7	--	12,929.4	13,013.8	13,170.1	13,313.0	13,372.7	13,449.3	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,265.0	9,153.9	9,315.7	9,117.0	9,161.6	9,182.9	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,431.2	
Durable goods	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,178.6	1,068.2	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,238.5	
Nondurable goods	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,073.7	2,008.3	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,101.7	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	691.6	685.1	703.7	681.2	687.8	696.3	702.7	697.6	703.0	711.4	
Clothing and footwear	341.7	326.8	345.4	324.6	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.3	343.4	354.9	
Services	6,082.3	6,032.7	6,065.4	6,027.7	6,020.7	6,028.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,101.9	
Gross private domestic investment	1,957.3	1,515.7	1,769.3	1,453.2	1,494.5	1,585.7	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,855.1	1,740.3	
Fixed investment	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,692.1	1,619.6	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,726.6	
Change in private inventories	-37.6	-113.1	60.4	-161.8	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	7.2	
Net exports of goods and services	-504.1	-363.0	-421.1	-342.0	-390.8	-330.1	-338.4	-449.0	-505.0	-392.2	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,502.7	2,542.6	2,570.1	2,549.3	2,559.3	2,550.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,585.8	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	0.9	--	0.3	0.7	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	--	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,952.9	11,034.9	--	11,090.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,368.0	11,415.1	--	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,042.9	10,099.8	--	10,193.0	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,251.9	10,274.6	--	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	35,931	35,888	--	36,115	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,704	36,771	--	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,946	32,847	--	33,191	32,746	32,673	32,717	33,100	33,097	--	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) 2	304.8	307.4	310.1	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.3	311.0	
Civilian population (mil.) 2	303.2	305.8	308.4	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6	309.4	
	Annual			2009				2010			
	2008	2009	2010	Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	95.5	85.0	--	86.8	90.1	90.7	90.8	90.9	91.2	91.5	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	138.4	139.1	139.0	139.3	139.4	139.1	138.9	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,391.1	12,174.9	--	12,237.4	12,540.0	12,556.0	12,613.4	12,608.9	12,658.4	12,700.7	
Money stock-M2 (daily av.) (\$ bil.) 3	8,255.3	8,542.8	--	8,523.3	8,604.6	8,603.3	8,649.4	8,709.0	8,767.0	8,804.3	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	5.31	4.88	4.72	4.49	4.53	4.68	4.87	
Total housing starts (1,000) 4	905.5	554.0	--	589	539	550	614	601	534	555	
Business inventory/sales ratio 5	1.32	1.36	--	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.27	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,417.3	--	--	352.2	361.2	362.8	366.0	369.4	375.5	378.6	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	573.6	--	--	48.6	48.7	48.5	49.2	49.4	49.7	50.0	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.6	--	--	17.4	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.7	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	458.2	--	--	38.4	39.3	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

**Table 3—World Economic Growth**

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
<b>World</b>	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
<b>Developed economies</b>	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
<b>Transition economies</b>	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
<b>Developing economies</b>	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
<b>Asia</b>	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
<b>Latin America</b>	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
<b>Middle East</b>	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
<b>Africa</b>	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.  
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**Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual			2009	2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	1990-92=100									
<b>Prices received</b>										
All farm products	136	149	131	135	142	145	148	155	159	160
All crops	142	169	150	150	150	156	159	168	177	179
Food grains	186	259	186	172	153	181	190	190	198	229
Feed grains and hay	152	206	162	155	151	157	173	185	194	207
Cotton	82	100	81	105	111	127	123	129	134	141
Oil-bearing crops	137	202	177	172	174	179	164	176	191	204
Fruit and nuts, all	158	149	135	140	152	159	162	163	170	144
Commercial vegetables	158	151	161	208	161	162	156	151	191	180
Potatoes and dry beans	126	157	150	135	149	136	129	120	139	143
Livestock and products	130	130	112	119	132	134	135	134	136	135
Meat animals	118	117	105	105	125	128	129	124	123	127
Dairy products	146	140	98	126	123	128	136	142	137	129
Poultry and eggs	140	151	139	140	153	149	147	150	161	154
<b>Prices paid</b>										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	161	183	179	178	182	182	183	186	188	191
Production items	160	190	182	181	185	186	187	190	193	197
Feed	149	194	186	182	176	178	185	194	203	214
Livestock and poultry	131	124	115	114	135	133	130	132	134	140
Seeds	204	259	299	304	284	284	284	284	284	284
Fertilizer	216	392	275	230	238	238	242	251	262	273
Agricultural chemicals	129	139	150	159	144	144	144	145	146	147
Fuels	264	344	228	264	271	277	277	289	297	305
Farm supplies and repairs	149	154	157	157	161	161	161	161	161	161
Autos and trucks	111	108	110	113	112	112	112	112	113	114
Farm machinery	191	209	222	225	227	227	228	229	231	233
Building material	155	165	163	163	166	166	165	166	166	166
Farm services	146	146	159	158	165	165	165	164	164	164
Rent	147	165	178	178	191	191	191	191	191	191
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	142	147	139	139	128	128	128	128	128	128
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	200	209	238	238	268	268	268	268	268	268
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	177	183	187	189	187	187	187	192	192	192
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	162	188	182	182	186	186	187	190	193	196
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	85	82	73	76	78	80	81	83	85	84
Prices received (1910-14=100)	862	947	829	860	898	921	942	985	1,010	1,018
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,138	2,433	2,377	2,370	2,424	2,430	2,439	2,475	2,506	2,544
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	40	39	35	36	37	38	39	40	40	40

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. \*Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual 1			2009		2010				
	2006	2007	2008	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Crops</b>										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.87	4.50	5.44	5.83	5.87	6.13	7.05
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	14.40	12.30	11.30	10.80	11.10	11.80	12.90
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.60	3.49	3.65	4.08	4.32	4.55	4.94
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.71	5.97	6.36	7.26	7.80	8.44	9.17
All hay, baled (\$/ton) <sup>2</sup>	110.00	128.00	157.00	105.00	112.00	111.00	111.00	113.00	111.00	112.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.80	9.79	10.10	9.98	10.20	11.10	11.70
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	63.40	67.30	77.20	74.70	78.10	81.20	85.30
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	7.47	8.83	7.78	7.35	6.77	8.06	8.52
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	38.70	26.00	23.30	17.20	20.20	35.50	20.00
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	65.00	34.30	37.60	40.40	32.40	35.00	31.80
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	7.83	21.40	15.30	17.90	16.60	18.70	13.00
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	31.20	25.90	29.40	26.50	25.70	26.90	25.00
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	31.70	38.30	29.60	27.50	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) <sup>3</sup>	397.00	416.00	456.00	398.00	594.00	441.00	444.00	604.00	519.00	681.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	6.13	8.67	7.49	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	8.82	4.10	0.50	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50
<b>Livestock</b>										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	78.50	91.60	93.50	94.20	93.10	94.00	97.60
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	105.00	120.00	121.00	117.00	120.00	124.00	128.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	45.00	58.50	61.30	61.20	53.30	47.80	51.90
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	98.70	123.00	127.00	135.00	138.00	142.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	12.96	19.21	18.41	16.50	16.30	16.70	17.70	18.50	17.90	16.80
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	16.30	14.10	15.10	16.80	17.40	15.60	14.70
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	36.30	43.60	45.80	42.00	51.00	48.00	49.00	47.00	47.00	46.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) <sup>2</sup>	58.20	88.50	109.00	87.80	70.80	79.20	63.60	81.30	94.50	90.30
Turkeys (¢/lb.) <sup>2,5</sup>	47.90	52.30	56.50	53.70	64.70	66.80	69.00	73.40	73.60	67.70

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>1982-84=100</i>									
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	215.9	218.0	218.3	218.4	218.7	218.8	219.2
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	215.7	217.9	218.1	218.2	218.4	218.5	218.9
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	217.6	219.1	219.5	220.2	220.6	220.6	220.9
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	224.8	225.7	226.4	227.1	227.3	227.5	227.7
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	213.4	215.3	215.4	216.2	216.7	216.5	217.0
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	196.2	209.0	209.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	215.4	228.1	226.7	227.5	229.6	230.0	228.7
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	173.2	194.4	195.3	198.2	200.4	196.7	192.5
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	202.2	205.1	203.7	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	238.7	245.2	243.2	244.5	245.6	249.1	248.7
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	198.7	176.8	183.6	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	194.8	199.0	198.7	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	197.4	200.5	201.8	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	325.6	307.8	306.6	313.5	317.8	323.8	335.8
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	303.2	296.3	296.3	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	278.6	309.2	324.5	316.4	306.4	290.7	293.7
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	251.0	250.2	249.7	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	198.7	201.2	200.3	202.5	203.0	200.6	203.1
Nonalcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	160.0	163.0	161.6	161.2	161.1	161.8	161.8	161.3	161.4	159.2
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	128.5	125.2	125.7	129.3	130.9	129.4	126.6
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	783.8	819.2	822.7	823.8	821.5	820.9	827.7
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	222.1	223.6	223.5	224.0	224.7	224.5	224.2

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

**Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2009		2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	172.6	189.6	172.9	177.4	183.5	184.1	184.9	185.1	186.8	188.0
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	166.6	177.1	172.5	175.7	179.0	179.5	179.9	180.2	181.2	181.9
All foods <sup>2</sup>	166.6	179.4	172.6	174.0	177.9	178.9	179.2	182.3	181.2	183.5
Consumer foods	167.0	178.3	175.5	176.9	179.5	180.5	180.1	182.8	182.0	184.0
Fresh fruits and melons	123.4	122.9	110.4	118.1	109.8	113.7	111.5	104.8	106.6	121.1
Fresh and dry vegetables	165.5	172.3	162.2	178.2	150.0	164.7	157.9	164.6	151.3	145.8
Canned fruits and juices	169.3	179.0	186.9	186.9	187.5	187.1	186.6	186.4	186.8	187.4
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	178.6	159.5	141.1	138.8	156.6	156.8	159.5	162.2	163.1	163.2
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	178.7	175.7	169.4	197.8	158.6	177.1	157.3	171.2	153.7	156.0
Canned vegetables and juices	143.5	155.7	170.3	169.9	166.0	164.1	164.6	162.2	160.9	162.2
Frozen vegetables	147.9	161.5	178.6	180.4	180.3	179.6	179.8	178.4	174.9	175.3
Irish potatoes for consumer use	129.0	210.0	155.7	123.6	114.7	129.4	164.6	169.6	157.9	165.3
Eggs for fresh use	132.6	152.4	123.3	144.7	93.6	107.3	107.8	97.4	108.1	162.3
Bakery products	216.6	237.5	245.8	244.9	243.9	242.9	242.8	244.5	244.9	246.7
Meats	138.9	143.7	134.8	132.7	153.8	151.3	151.6	161.1	154.7	152.3
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	146.1	153.7	142.4	138.9	162.5	156.0	153.7	169.8	159.9	156.5
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	133.3	130.7	115.7	115.2	143.2	143.8	147.0	154.4	147.0	144.5
Processed poultry	133.2	138.4	141.3	135.0	142.7	144.8	143.1	147.1	143.9	141.0
Unprocessed and packaged fish	242.8	255.4	250.9	250.3	263.2	267.3	268.8	270.2	274.1	275.9
Dairy products	175.7	182.7	157.1	165.3	171.7	174.0	176.8	180.9	183.3	182.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	157.4	166.8	176.2	176.4	177.0	176.2	176.4	175.5	174.9	175.5
Shortening and cooking oil	211.7	293.2	225.6	222.4	229.5	229.7	231.8	234.0	241.4	257.9
Soft drinks	166.7	174.9	181.8	181.7	184.5	183.3	182.6	182.6	184.9	184.0
Finished consumer goods less foods	175.6	189.1	179.4	184.6	190.1	190.8	191.6	191.3	193.0	193.5
Alcoholic beverages	160.2	166.0	172.0	174.0	173.7	173.6	173.7	174.9	178.6	178.8
Apparel	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.4	129.4	129.5	129.6	128.9	129.8	129.7
Footwear	151.6	156.9	159.9	160.6	162.5	162.6	162.6	163.2	163.8	163.9
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	489.1	508.8	539.3	551.9	577.1	577.1	577.1	577.1	577.3	577.9
Intermediate materials <sup>3</sup>	170.7	188.3	172.5	176.0	183.3	183.1	183.9	184.4	185.7	187.1
Materials for food manufacturing	161.4	180.4	165.1	165.7	173.2	172.9	174.5	179.0	178.3	180.3
Flour	178.4	239.8	182.9	173.3	165.6	173.8	195.1	202.6	196.6	208.6
Refined sugar and byproducts <sup>4</sup>	132.6	137.2	157.8	161.7	185.3	176.2	177.2	184.2	194.6	196.7
Crude materials <sup>5</sup>	207.1	251.8	175.2	192.1	203.7	208.7	211.8	208.7	215.2	216.7
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	146.7	163.4	134.5	134.0	146.3	150.7	152.5	157.9	160.6	162.3
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	153.9	157.6	146.7	157.1	141.8	150.7	146.4	146.3	140.9	146.3
Grains	148.2	208.0	148.6	144.6	136.9	141.9	150.8	175.0	197.1	203.3
Slaughter livestock	121.2	123.6	110.5	109.2	129.4	132.3	135.0	137.0	132.8	128.8
Slaughter poultry	188.0	199.0	188.9	176.0	220.7	224.1	208.6	220.2	207.6	211.5
Plant and animal fibers	83.9	98.8	83.3	98.3	113.6	113.0	129.6	128.9	126.2	134.4
Fluid milk	143.3	137.2	95.9	114.6	115.9	119.6	124.9	128.8	137.0	133.8
Oilseeds	150.9	221.2	192.3	173.1	176.9	188.4	190.0	186.8	206.6	234.7

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads**

	Annual			2010						
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
<b>Market basket<sup>1</sup></b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	211.0	225.1	224.1	225.3	225.4	225.8	225.4	224.8	224.9	226.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	142.3	147.3	127.0	149.3	145.3	143.5	139.3	139.8	144.1	145.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.1	267.0	276.5	266.3	268.6	270.1	271.7	270.5	268.4	269.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.6	22.9	19.8	23.2	22.6	22.3	21.6	21.8	22.4	22.5
<b>Meat products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.0	201.8	200.6	199.6	202.6	205.1	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.7	124.3	114.2	127.9	133.4	133.3	131.4	124.7	129.3	130.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.1	281.3	289.1	273.2	273.6	278.8	286.9	295.5	290.9	293.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.4	31.2	28.8	32.4	33.3	32.9	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.3
<b>Dairy products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	194.8	210.4	197.0	198.8	197.3	197.7	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	152.9	145.4	103.7	120.9	119.0	123.1	127.4	131.2	136.1	142.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.3	270.3	283.0	270.7	269.5	266.5	262.9	261.6	256.5	251.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.7	33.2	25.3	29.2	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.3
<b>Poultry</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	191.4	200.9	204.2	201.7	203.3	202.5	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	154.8	155.4	146.6	158.1	156.1	165.4	168.1	169.5	162.4	166.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.4	253.3	270.6	251.9	257.7	245.2	245.3	246.1	251.2	251.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	43.3	41.4	38.4	41.9	41.1	43.7	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.2
<b>Eggs</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.3	222.7	190.0	202.4	196.4	178.1	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	136.3	160.6	112.4	182.2	103.0	75.8	72.5	90.7	107.3	76.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	301.3	334.4	329.5	238.7	364.3	361.9	371.4	331.4	320.8	423.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	44.8	46.3	38.0	57.8	33.7	27.3	26.0	33.0	37.5	24.6
<b>Cereal and bakery products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.1	244.9	252.6	250.9	250.4	251.3	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	149.5	191.2	143.0	141.8	134.1	130.6	128.2	133.5	147.8	151.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	232.2	252.3	267.9	266.1	266.6	268.1	267.3	266.5	264.0	263.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	8.2	9.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4
<b>Fresh fruit</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	367.6	381.8	356.4	367.0	358.0	364.8	353.7	338.1	337.4	345.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	193.4	191.0	167.9	182.5	156.2	208.9	169.7	173.4	176.0	184.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	448.1	469.9	443.4	452.2	451.1	436.8	438.7	414.2	411.9	419.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	15.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	18.1	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.9
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	293.5	309.8	299.4	317.4	321.7	311.2	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	169.0	170.8	167.5	283.0	279.7	209.4	160.1	163.8	163.6	161.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	357.4	381.3	367.2	335.1	343.3	363.6	373.1	364.4	364.6	369.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.6	18.7	19.0	30.3	29.5	22.8	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.3
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	208.7	228.5	243.6	240.3	239.5	241.2	242.9	241.6	242.7	242.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	151.0	163.4	157.0	158.3	159.2	158.3	156.0	158.2	159.3	156.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	226.7	248.8	270.6	265.9	264.5	267.1	270.0	267.6	268.7	268.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.2	17.0	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.4
<b>Fats and oils</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	172.9	196.8	201.2	198.6	197.7	199.5	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	150.9	207.2	146.6	158.7	162.6	153.7	154.8	155.7	157.3	166.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	181.1	192.9	221.3	213.3	210.6	216.4	215.8	217.0	218.1	215.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.5	28.3	19.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	22.1

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)**

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)</b>	396.7	389.3	402.0	388.4	403.8	401.5	404.8	409.8	410.4	410.2
<b>Beef, Choice</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	432.5	426.0	439.5	428.5	444.4	437.4	442.5	447.3	448.4	443.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	234.7	217.2	241.1	213.4	237.7	240.9	244.7	239.5	243.9	248.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	197.0	181.0	203.9	174.0	197.6	204.9	206.5	207.4	209.2	216.6
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	235.5	245.0	235.6	254.5	246.8	232.5	236.0	239.9	239.2	227.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	197.8	208.8	198.4	215.1	206.7	196.5	197.8	207.8	204.5	195.3
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	37.7	36.2	37.2	39.4	40.1	36.0	38.2	32.1	34.7	31.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.5	42.5	46.4	40.6	44.5	46.8	46.7	46.4	46.7	48.8
<b>Pork</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	293.7	292.0	311.4	282.0	318.5	323.2	330.0	336.3	332.0	318.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	124.4	111.3	141.2	122.5	141.7	150.2	149.4	145.4	142.5	142.3
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	82.5	71.5	95.7	79.5	101.5	107.4	105.2	90.7	81.5	88.3
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	211.2	220.5	215.7	202.5	217.0	215.8	224.8	245.6	250.5	230.5
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	169.3	180.7	170.2	159.5	176.8	173.0	180.6	190.9	189.5	176.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	41.9	39.8	45.5	43.0	40.2	42.8	44.2	54.7	61.0	54.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.1	24.5	30.7	28.2	31.9	33.2	31.9	27.0	24.5	27.7

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

**Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs**

	Annual			2008	2009			2010		
	2007	2008	2009	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	1987=100*									
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	601.9	617.8	639.2	624.3	632.7	635.1	645.0	643.9	647.2	649.0
Processing	597.2	617.7	635.1	625.5	631.0	631.0	639.0	639.2	633.3	635.9
Wholesaling	732.3	747.0	792.5	751.7	779.3	787.0	803.1	800.7	826.3	819.6
Retailing	548.9	560.8	575.6	566.8	569.7	572.2	581.0	579.4	582.1	586.8
Packaging and containers	500.4	534.0	544.0	550.6	549.8	546.0	540.5	539.6	549.8	562.8
Paperboard boxes and containers	458.5	482.9	491.4	502.4	501.0	492.6	486.5	485.4	488.4	506.5
Metal cans	563.1	596.3	664.7	603.5	661.2	670.8	668.0	658.7	688.0	688.7
Paper bags and related products	590.7	650.0	623.6	680.2	631.5	622.9	616.4	623.3	631.9	658.3
Plastic films and bottles	431.9	465.4	443.6	479.8	451.6	445.6	437.5	439.8	445.6	458.4
Glass containers	580.6	615.7	640.2	626.1	641.6	641.4	638.8	639.1	648.8	649.2
Metal foil	279.9	285.9	272.0	290.3	285.6	272.9	269.7	259.8	264.4	265.9
Transportation services	500.7	558.9	527.5	559.5	525.0	519.8	529.9	535.4	549.8	562.8
Advertising	770.3	779.4	780.6	780.5	780.2	780.7	780.7	780.9	782.1	781.7
Fuel and power	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,157.2	977.5	978.2	1,015.7	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,109.6
Electric	641.6	673.2	690.2	678.4	682.4	689.5	709.0	680.0	683.4	706.1
Petroleum	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,519.0	1,017.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3
Natural gas	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,825.0	1,683.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2
Communications, water and sewage	351.2	364.9	380.2	372.0	374.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	389.2	391.2
Rent	275.9	281.1	280.2	285.3	284.4	281.4	277.9	277.0	272.3	272.3
Maintenance and repair	686.7	718.8	743.8	734.8	741.5	742.7	744.2	746.9	748.1	749.6
Business services	634.0	655.4	665.3	661.1	662.3	663.5	665.7	669.7	674.1	974.1
Supplies	435.5	491.9	463.4	482.1	458.0	455.4	465.1	475.3	490.4	498.3
Property taxes and insurance	757.3	776.3	789.2	782.7	786.9	789.8	790.4	789.7	788.8	788.2
Interest, short-term	76.7	28.0	4.8	12.6	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.8
<b>Total marketing cost index</b>	<b>590.8</b>	<b>625.0</b>	<b>616.3</b>	<b>620.9</b>	<b>612.5</b>	<b>612.6</b>	<b>619.2</b>	<b>621.1</b>	<b>628.0</b>	<b>633.0</b>

Last two quarters preliminary. \* Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375*

**Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Production1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
							Million lbs.5			
							Lbs.		\$/cwt	
<b>Beef</b>										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88-92
<b>Pork</b>										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40-42
<b>Veal6</b>										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
<b>Lamb and mutton</b>										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
<b>Total red meat</b>										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
<i>¢/lb</i>										
<b>Broilers</b>										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
<b>Mature chickens</b>										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
<b>Turkeys</b>										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
<b>Total poultry</b>										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
<b>Red meat and poultry</b>										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use**

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary
								Total	Per Capita	Market Price
	<i>Million Dozen</i>							<i>Number</i>		<i>\$/doz.</i>
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.6	7,526.7	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.9	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,534.0	11.0	7,562.2	242.2	955.1	18.0	6,346.9	247.7	1.030
2010	18.0	7,638.0	12.4	7,668.4	244.3	985.4	18.0	6,420.7	248.5	1.010
2011	18.0	7,635.0	12.0	7,665.0	237.0	1,010.0	18.0	6,400.0	245.6	0.95-1.03

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. \* Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.  
 Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use**

	Production	Commercial			Total commercial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals			
		Farm use	Farm market-ings	Beg. stocks		Imports <sup>2</sup>	CCC net re-movals	Ending stocks	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Disap-pear-ance	All milk price <sup>1</sup>	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis <sup>4</sup>
<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>											<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>Billion lbs.</i>	
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0		169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9		170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3		174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	3.4	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	3.3	179.2	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.5
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	5.7	185.2	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	8.7	185.7	18.33	1.3	0.8
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	4.5	187.3	12.83	2.9	2.0
2010	192.8	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.3	207.4	0.2	10.5	8.2	188.5	16.30	0.0	0.0
2011	195.5	1.0	194.6	10.5	4.1	209.2	0.0	10.6	6.3	192.3	16.35	0.0	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.  
 2. Import forecasts have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.  
 3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.  
 4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

**Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs**

	2007	Annual 2008	2009	2009 Sept	2010 Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
<b>Broilers</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.8	3,064.3	3,045.4	3,019.7	3,139.9	3,057.7	3,200.3	3,238.0
Wholesale price										
12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	72.8	82.1	86.4	86.6	86.1	83.3	84.0
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	178.9	256.9	218.4	204.9	204.3	204.0	204.0	208.2	218.2	222.7
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.4
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	626.0	596.1	607.5	663.5	634.8	636.5	665.3
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,467.5	9,106.0	742.8	767.2	797.8	786.7	800.9	798.5	761.5
<b>Turkey</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	467.9	454.9	438.8	489.3	466.9	481.1	466.6
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	80.3	83.9	86.5	93.4	98.7	102.5	105.8
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	174.4	249.2	199.8	183.0	182.0	181.0	178.8	187.5	199.4	209.1
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	653.5	379.7	422.1	461.8	507.2	501.5	502.2
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	274.0	20.9	24.5	24.0	23.9	26.0	22.8	21.7
<b>Eggs</b>										
Farm production (mil.)	91,046.0	90,017.0	90,408.0	7,376.0	7,548.0	7,685.0	7,455.0	7,691.0	7,739.0	7,488.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	338.7	337.3	333.9	339.9	337.9	338.5	338.8	339.0	337.6
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.1	22.2	22.7	22.0	22.7	22.8	22.2
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) 3/	114.4	128.3	103.0	96.2	92.5	78.3	77.6	85.4	107.4	86.6
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	184.5	254.8	236.2	218.8	219.1	248.2	247.6	236.0	229.6	276.5
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	4.6
<b>Stocks, first of month</b>										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.1	16.4	17.0	17.0	19.0	18.7	18.7
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.8	468.1	40.5	47.5	43.1	42.6	38.1	37.0	40.3

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 14—Dairy**

	2009			2010						
	2007	2008	2009	Nov	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	18.04	17.44	11.36	14.08	13.62	13.74	15.15	16.26	16.94	15.44
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	136.8	146.3	124.3	150.1	163.8	177.9	199.0	222.6	219.0	193.0
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	175.8	185.6	129.6	157.9	139.6	155.5	163.7	173.7	172.5	146.2
Wholesale price										
Nonfat drv milk (cents/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	181.1	130.4	101.0	131.9	130.1	124.2	120.7	124.5	123.9	122.6
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	0.0	24.0	703.0	222.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	28.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	0.0	110.7	229.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	170,781	176,589	175,312	13,979	15,177	15,316	15,001	14,472	14,784	14,411
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,477	20,704	20,849	1,761	1,817	1,830	1,794	1,729	1,766	1,722
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,353	8,495	8,409	8,314	8,352	8,370	8,362	8,368	8,371	8,371
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) <sup>3</sup>	186,236	189,978	190,396	15,070	16,357	16,445	16,102	15,530	15,882	15,475
Stocks, beginning <sup>2</sup>										
Total (mil. lb.)	9,510	10,364	10,056	12,655	13,632	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,474
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,500	10,356	10,045	12,641	13,632	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,474
Government (mil. lb.)	10	8	11	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	4,638	3,902	4,058	345	204	234	406	221	239	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	188,226	193,105	189,373	16,218	16,743	16,385	17,376	16,255	16,618	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,532.9	1,651.1	1,569.1	120.7	117.3	111.0	101.7	113.7	121.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	108.5	155.1	119.0	190.6	212.5	197.6	193.5	155.3	130.0	108.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,518.9	1,710.1	1,567.6	163.0	133.3	116.8	142.1	140.0	143.6	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,877.8	4,055.1	4,168.1	330.8	370.0	368.4	353.7	353.8	363.7	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	534.0	507.9	538.1	579.8	614.9	627.0	639.5	633.5	636.8	638.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,952.4	4,064.1	4,193.4	327.7	359.5	358.1	362.7	351.5	363.0	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,822.7	5,785.2	5,936.6	512.8	510.9	513.2	521.5	524.8	529.0	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	283.2	289.6	313.9	389.4	401.4	398.3	413.8	407.2	405.2	396.7
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,188.2	6,080.4	6,138.9	547.4	532.9	517.3	565.8	549.4	561.8	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,298.5	1,516.2	1,487.8	101.2	136.2	131.8	119.6	109.3	115.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	79.8	163.7	200.2	89.3	148.1	174.4	193.6	164.4	139.3	123.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,213.6	1,377.4	1,346.2	74.4	109.8	112.7	148.8	134.3	130.8	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) <sup>4</sup>	1,333.1	1,315.2	1,294.0	80.7	134.5	124.2	119.6	111.1	92.2	--
				2009	2010			2011		
	2007	2008	2009	IV	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Milk production (mil. lb.)	185,654	189,982	189,320	46,265	49,753	48,077	47,606	48,572	50,380	48,454
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,204	20,396	20,576	5,090	5,461	5,270	5,220	5,320	5,515	5,310
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,189	9,315	9,201	9,090	9,111	9,123	9,120	9,130	9,135	9,125

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

**Table 15—Wool**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 16—Meat Animals**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo										
	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo										
	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) <sup>2</sup>										
Cattle										
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
		Annual		2006		2007				2008
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) <sup>3</sup>										
Inventorv (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breedina (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization** <sup>1, 2</sup>

	Area		Yield <sup>3</sup>	Production	Total supply <sup>4</sup>	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price <sup>5</sup>
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
<b>Wheat</b>											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,300	2,476	818	5.5-5.8
<b>Rice <sup>6</sup></b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Lb./acre</i>					<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>				<i>\$/cwt</i>
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.00
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	117.0	246.0	51.8	12-13
<b>Corn</b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,280	1,950	13,430	745	4.9-5.7
<b>Sorghum</b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.1-5.9
<b>Barley</b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	10	215	91	3.7-4.1
<b>Oats</b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.2-2.4
<b>Soybeans <sup>7</sup></b>											
	<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Bu./acre</i>					<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.2-12.2
<b>Soybean oil</b>											
							<i>Mil. lbs.</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,000	22,473	--	17,100	2,700	19,800	2,673	48-52
<b>Soybean meal</b>											
							<i>1,000 tons</i>				<i>\$/ton <sup>8</sup></i>
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,533	40,000	--	30,500	9,200	39,700	300	320-360

See footnotes at end of table, next page

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)**

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bales</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
Cotton 8											
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814.0	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5	46.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879.0	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.6	18.2	10.1	59.3
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813.0	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.8	6.3	47.8
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777.0	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	2.9	62.90
2009/10*	11.0	10.7	821.0	18.3	21.3	--	3.6	15.8	19.4	1.9	78-86

-- = Not available/applicable. \* January 12, 2011 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soybean meal and soybean oil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.  
 Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities**

	Marketing year 1			2009		2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) <sup>2</sup>	9.11	7.03	5.24	5.37	5.26	6.76	7.01	7.04	7.13	8.04
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) <sup>3</sup>	10.81	8.53	6.81	6.79	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	28.12	29.52	23.35	24.83	20.50	19.85	19.22	22.81	26.85	28.75
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.64	3.71	3.65	3.93	4.64	5.21	5.40	5.70
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.75	6.44	6.03	6.59	8.23	9.10	9.40	9.91
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.24	2.60	2.06	2.54	2.99	3.32	3.57	3.89
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	3.58	3.40	--	--	--	--	4.70	5.16
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	61.49	47.87	67.65	68.11	76.16	81.16	91.53	108.26	126.62	135.46
Far Eastern prices Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	73.02	61.10	78.13	76.95	--	90.14	104.42	128.03	156.38	166.62
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>7</sup>	74.37	62.09	81.56	81.35	--	92.13	106.5	129.25	155.31	165.15
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	9.65	10.08	10.04	10.16	10.38	11.13	12.30	12.97
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	35.95	36.81	35.07	37.57	39.21	44.02	47.62	51.51
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	334.29	331.17	311.27	333.93	333.93	331.76	317.65	321.92	341.78	351.93

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soy meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.  
*Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.*

**2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates**

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates <sup>1</sup>	ACRE guarantee price <sup>2</sup>	Acres enrolled <sup>3</sup>	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields <sup>4</sup>
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Wheat						
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/cwt.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>cwt./acre</i>
Long-grain rice						
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/cwt.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>cwt./acre</i>
Medium-grain rice						
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Corn						
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Sorghum						
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Barley						
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Oats						
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/bu.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>bu./acre</i>
Soybeans						
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>¢/lb.</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Lb./acre</i>
Upland cotton						
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
			<i>\$/ton</i>		<i>Mil. acres</i>	<i>Ton/acre</i>
Peanuts						
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

**Table 20—Fruit**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Citrus</b> <sup>1</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	10,928	11,572
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.6	--	--
<b>Noncitrus</b> <sup>3</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,059	17,050	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.2	--	--
	2009		2010							
	Dec	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grower prices</b>										
Apples (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	27.50	30.00	31.80	30.80	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50
Pears (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	19.90	22.65	25.70	32.65	29.70	22.05	22.20	36.50	25.95	34.05
Strawberries (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	210.00	67.10	78.90	67.70	57.60	81.70	73.30	87.60	139.00	206.00
Oranges (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	6.13	7.34	7.65	8.10	8.67	7.49	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69
Grapefruit (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	8.82	4.46	4.67	5.40	4.10	0.50	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50
<b>Stocks, ending</b>										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	4,893	1,933	1,366	826	464	135	3,190	5,696	5,270	4,572
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	376	81	40	16	12	86	388	425	350	248
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,329	972	903	921	1,124	1,118	1,113	1,336	1,260	1,165
Frozen conc. orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	484	562	585	552	504	463	423	369	325	330

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.  
5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

**Table 21—Vegetables**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Production <sup>1</sup></b>										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	832,746	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) <sup>2,4</sup>	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	442,404	--
Processed (tons) <sup>3,4</sup>	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,517,090	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) <sup>5</sup>	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,914	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,318	397,077
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221
	2009					2010				
	Dec	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Shipments (1,000 cwt)</b>										
Fresh	26,616	29,210	37,096	41,345	32,080	30,895	25,577	25,299	23,876	22,904
Iceberg lettuce	2,632	2,363	2,261	2,510	2,506	2,357	2,395	2,369	2,342	2,506
Tomatoes, all	4,770	5,254	5,614	4,994	4,338	3,764	3,797	4,090	4,355	4,858
Dry-bulb onions	4,654	4,265	5,074	4,891	4,288	4,161	4,732	5,327	4,750	4,570
Others <sup>6</sup>	14,560	17,328	24,147	28,950	20,948	20,613	14,653	13,513	12,429	10,970
Potatoes, all	12,598	18,798	16,854	11,529	13,461	11,044	12,165	13,140	12,989	12,462
Sweet potatoes	690	508	564	489	376	357	604	701	1,295	706

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

**Table 22—Other Commodities**

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Sugar</b>										
Production <sup>1</sup>	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending <sup>1</sup>	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
<b>Tobacco</b>										
Average price to grower <sup>2</sup>										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

**Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Wheat</b>	215.4	214.8	209.9	217.6	219.7	213.3	217.9	225.4	226.6	222.2
Area (hectares)	583.5	568.5	554.8	626.7	619.2	596.1	611.2	683.7	682.6	645.8
Production (metric tons)	105.9	105.7	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.3	143.7	135.7	125.6
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	586.8	604.3	589.3	607.6	622.1	616.1	616.8	641.8	651.8	665.3
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	204.3	168.5	134.0	153.1	150.2	130.2	124.7	166.6	197.4	178.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>										
<b>Coarse grains</b>	300.8	291.5	306.0	300.3	300.8	304.8	317.9	313.0	307.2	308.1
Area (hectares)	896.5	873.3	915.8	1,015.4	979.5	987.3	1,078.9	1,109.8	1,107.4	1,083.5
Production (metric tons)	102.1	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	120.4	116.5
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	909.1	900.9	944.6	978.5	993.5	1,012.3	1,055.9	1,079.4	1,103.3	1,122.8
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	199.2	171.6	142.8	179.8	165.8	140.7	163.7	194.1	198.2	158.8
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>										
<b>Rice, milled</b>	150.9	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.4	154.2	155.1	157.8	156.2	158.8
Area (hectares)	400.1	379.0	392.7	401.3	418.6	420.3	433.6	448.2	440.9	452.4
Production (metric tons)	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.2	29.7	31.4	31.2	28.9	30.5	30.5
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	413.9	408.8	414.7	409.1	415.8	421.3	428.0	437.1	437.9	452.8
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	132.8	103.0	81.0	73.2	76.0	75.0	80.6	91.7	94.8	94.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>										
<b>Total grains</b>	667.1	652.7	664.9	669.2	673.9	672.3	690.9	696.2	690.0	689.1
Area (hectares)	1,880.1	1,820.8	1,863.3	2,043.4	2,017.3	2,003.7	2,123.8	2,241.6	2,231.0	2,181.7
Production (metric tons)	234.9	236.6	239.4	241.0	253.9	261.0	275.7	285.6	286.6	272.7
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	1,909.9	1,914.0	1,948.6	1,995.2	2,031.4	2,049.7	2,100.7	2,158.3	2,193.0	2,240.9
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	536.4	443.1	357.9	406.1	392.0	346.0	369.0	452.3	490.4	431.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>										
<b>Oilseeds</b>	264.4	269.4	279.7	302.2	319.6	328.7	339.8	338.4	357.2	376.1
Crush (metric tons)	324.8	331.5	335.8	381.3	391.3	404.4	392.0	396.3	441.1	440.4
Production (metric tons)	62.3	70.0	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.8	94.1	108.2	112.1
Exports (metric tons)	42.5	49.1	45.0	57.8	64.5	73.4	61.7	56.5	71.7	68.3
Ending stocks (metric tons)										
<b>Meals</b>	182.6	185.6	190.9	206.5	217.1	224.5	231.8	228.7	243.7	258.3
Production (metric tons)	52.9	54.1	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.2	72.1	76.9
Exports (metric tons)										
<b>Oils</b>	92.8	96.1	102.9	111.6	118.9	121.8	128.6	133.6	138.8	145.8
Production (metric tons)	33.0	35.9	39.2	42.8	47.8	49.1	53.7	55.8	57.4	60.0
Exports (metric tons)										
<b>Cotton</b>	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.3
Area (hectares)	98.7	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.5	115.5
Production (bales)	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	38.3
Exports (bales)	93.7	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.2	107.3	118.5	116.4
Consumption (bales)	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.3	60.7	60.5	43.8	42.8
Ending stocks (bales)										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Beef and Pork</b> <sup>4</sup>	138.9	142.6	144.5	147.0	150.3	153.5	152.8	156.6	157.9	158.3
Production (metric tons)	138.5	142.5	144.4	146.5	149.4	152.4	152.2	156.0	157.1	157.6
Consumption (metric tons)	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>										
<b>Broilers and Turkeys</b> <sup>4</sup>	60.2	62.6	63.2	64.8	68.2	69.5	73.6	76.9	77.0	79.4
Production (metric tons)	59.3	61.9	62.7	64.0	67.5	69.3	73.3	75.9	76.2	78.2
Consumption (metric tons)	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>										
<b>Dairy</b>	394.7	405.3	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	435.0	435.5	440.3
Milk production (metric tons) <sup>5</sup>										

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

**Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Export commodities</b>										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
<b>Import commodities</b>										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 25—Trade Balance**

	Fiscal year			2009	2010					
	2009	2010	2011 F	Nov.	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Exports</b>										
Agricultural	96,295	108,700	126500	10,739	8,011	7,934	8,523	8,703	11,894	12,918
Nonagricultural	847,170	968,350		72,792	85,408	83,602	85,603	84,991	91,409	85,740
Total <sup>1</sup>	943,465	1,077,013		83,532	93,419	91,536	94,126	93,694	103,303	98,657
<b>Imports</b>										
Agricultural	73,404	79,000	85500	5,862	6,968	6,621	6,647	6,573	6,661	7,101
Nonagricultural	1,518,255	1,751,523		136,093	159,624	157,650	162,095	159,383	162,828	160,277
Total <sup>2</sup>	1,595,068	1,841,831		142,979	168,903	164,162	170,706	166,372	170,119	168,850
<b>Trade balance</b>										
Agricultural	22,891	29,700	41,000	4,877	1,043	1,313	1,875	2,130	5,233	5,817
Nonagricultural	-671,085	-783,174		-63,301	-74,216	-74,049	-76,492	-74,392	-71,420	-74,538
Total	-651,602	-764,817		-59,447	-75,484	-72,626	-76,580	-72,678	-66,817	-70,192

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2010							
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	<i>2005 is base year</i>									
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.0	92.0	96.4	91.2	90.3	92.9	93.3	92.0	91.1	90.6
<b>U.S. agricultural export markets</b>										
All agricultural exports	95.7	92.4	95.1	90.5	89.9	92.0	92.4	91.0	90.1	89.7
Bulk commodities	96.3	90.9	91.7	88.3	88.0	89.5	89.7	88.1	87.2	86.8
Corn	101.2	95.6	94.7	90.6	90.9	91.8	92.0	90.1	88.8	88.4
Cotton	92.3	88.2	90.5	86.3	85.3	86.7	86.9	86.0	85.4	84.9
Rice	96.6	93.0	95.8	91.3	90.6	92.3	92.4	91.2	90.3	90.0
Soybeans	96.5	90.8	91.2	88.9	88.7	90.2	90.5	88.9	88.2	87.9
Tobacco, raw	94.5	89.5	92.0	90.9	91.4	95.2	96.8	93.3	92.2	91.7
Wheat	94.4	87.8	89.0	84.9	84.5	85.7	85.7	84.4	83.3	82.8
High-value products	95.3	93.3	97.2	91.8	91.1	93.6	94.1	92.7	91.8	91.5
Processed intermediates	93.5	90.4	93.6	87.6	86.5	88.5	88.7	87.9	87.1	86.7
Soymeal	93.1	90.0	92.9	86.9	85.8	87.8	87.9	87.0	86.2	85.8
Soyoil	94.7	92.1	96.1	90.2	89.1	91.1	91.3	90.8	90.3	90.2
Produce and horticulture	95.4	94.0	97.5	91.4	90.5	92.9	93.2	92.0	91.1	90.7
Fruits	95.8	94.8	97.7	91.7	90.8	92.9	93.1	92.0	91.1	90.6
Vegetables	92.9	93.0	97.7	89.1	87.8	90.3	90.3	90.0	89.6	89.1
High-value processed	100.2	98.0	100.0	94.2	94.1	95.9	96.3	94.5	93.3	92.9
Fruit juices	94.8	93.1	96.1	90.4	89.9	92.6	93.2	91.7	90.8	90.3
Poultry	94.1	93.1	97.2	90.0	88.9	91.1	91.1	90.7	90.1	89.8
Red meats	101.8	99.4	101.1	95.3	95.4	96.9	97.3	95.4	94.0	93.7
<b>U.S. competitor exports</b>										
All agricultural exports	91.1	87.6	91.6	89.6	89.5	93.6	95.3	92.3	91.3	90.7
Bulk commodities	88.4	84.4	88.3	83.2	82.6	85.4	86.4	84.5	83.9	83.0
Corn	91.5	86.8	89.9	88.2	88.3	91.1	92.1	90.0	89.7	89.1
Cotton	90.2	84.5	87.2	82.2	81.8	83.9	84.9	83.3	82.5	81.7
Rice	92.7	85.5	86.6	81.4	80.5	81.8	82.3	81.5	80.5	79.4
Soybeans	83.0	77.8	81.4	74.2	73.2	74.6	74.8	73.6	73.5	72.3
Tobacco, raw	86.7	82.4	85.7	81.0	80.5	83.3	84.3	82.1	81.4	80.6
Wheat	91.0	88.9	93.9	88.6	88.1	92.2	93.9	91.3	90.4	89.6
High-value products	91.3	87.8	91.8	90.1	90.0	94.3	96.0	92.9	91.9	91.3
Processed intermediates	88.0	84.4	88.8	84.2	83.7	85.4	85.9	84.4	84.5	83.5
Soymeal	87.8	84.1	88.2	83.3	82.8	84.6	85.0	83.6	83.6	82.6
Soyoil	88.5	84.9	89.9	85.9	85.4	87.2	87.6	86.1	86.2	85.2
Produce and horticulture	91.7	87.5	91.3	90.0	89.9	94.1	95.8	93.0	92.0	91.6
Fruits	92.6	88.7	92.0	91.1	91.0	95.1	96.7	93.9	92.7	92.2
Vegetables	92.8	88.8	93.5	92.4	92.3	97.1	98.9	96.2	95.3	95.2
High-value processed	90.3	86.5	90.3	87.1	87.1	91.3	93.2	90.0	89.1	88.3
Fruit juices	92.9	89.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	99.2	101.4	97.6	96.5	96.2
Poultry	88.7	84.1	87.5	85.2	85.1	89.0	90.5	87.7	86.7	85.9
Red meats	90.3	87.3	91.3	86.3	86.0	90.0	92.2	89.0	88.1	87.1
<b>U.S. agricultural import suppliers</b>										
All agricultural imports	91.8	89.7	94.6	89.2	88.3	91.5	92.3	90.7	89.9	89.4
Produce and Horticulture	94.1	92.2	98.0	92.7	91.4	94.2	94.6	93.9	92.9	92.7
Fruits	93.6	90.5	94.7	91.4	90.2	92.3	92.6	91.7	90.3	89.6
Vegetables	94.4	93.4	100.5	93.7	92.3	95.7	96.1	95.5	95.0	95.0
Fish	90.7	87.6	89.5	84.8	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.6	83.7	82.9
Tropical Product Imports	89.6	86.6	90.2	84.0	83.1	85.2	85.1	84.0	83.3	82.9
Coffee	89.1	84.3	87.2	80.2	79.7	81.6	81.2	79.7	78.7	78.0
Cocoa	90.6	87.7	91.7	87.4	86.6	89.2	89.4	89.0	88.7	88.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	91.9	89.8	94.9	88.4	87.3	89.8	90.0	89.2	88.5	88.1
Rubber and Gums	84.3	83.2	85.2	76.4	75.2	76.3	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.2
Animals and Product Imports	91.9	91.2	96.4	88.3	87.2	90.6	92.0	89.9	89.3	88.5
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	93.7	91.5	97.0	94.5	94.3	99.6	101.8	98.6	97.5	97.2
Wine	92.5	89.4	92.9	91.6	92.0	97.6	100.5	96.0	94.6	93.7
Malt Beverages	95.1	94.1	102.0	98.1	97.3	102.4	103.9	102.0	101.2	101.6
Grains&Feed	91.4	90.6	95.6	89.0	87.9	91.0	91.5	90.5	89.9	89.4
Oilseeds and Product Imports	90.1	87.6	91.5	86.8	85.8	88.9	89.7	88.1	87.3	86.7
Vegetable Oils	90.1	87.1	91.0	87.2	86.3	89.7	90.6	88.7	87.8	87.2
Dairy Products	92.8	91.5	96.8	92.6	92.3	96.5	98.6	95.0	94.2	93.5
Fruit Juices	89.6	85.1	88.4	84.2	83.2	84.9	85.2	84.2	83.4	82.5

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports. Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangerates/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

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**Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports**

	units of measure	Fiscal year			Nov.		Fiscal year			Nov.	
		2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010	2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010
		1,000 units					\$ million				
<b>Exports</b>											
Animals live		427	438		36	49	526	610		94	113
Red Meats and hens <sup>1</sup>	(MT)	3,058	3,256	3,100	275	314	7,723	8,763	9,300	678	880
Dairy products		64,298	90,846		0	0	2,334	3,458	3,200	229	309
Poultry meats <sup>2</sup>	(MT)	3,454	3,279	3,000	267	337	3,941	3,577	3,000	288	386
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,091	1,267		99	124	676	950		67	102
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		2,976	3,123	1,507	2,117	2,300	130	172
Cattle hides, whole		15,913	15,220		1,213	1,285	601	841		57	82
Mink pelts	(NO)	4,881	6,138		145	218	143	220		3	4
Grains and feeds	(MT)	94,770	106,212		7,610	8,751	26,419	27,339	35,400	2,040	2,702
Wheat <sup>3</sup>	(MT)	22,545	25,848	34,500	1,841	2,508	5,997	5,868	9,800	416	731
Wheat flour	(MT)	244	358		32	19	121	153		15	10
Rice	(MT)	3,388	4,265	4,400	269	372	2,241	2,311	2,300	160	178
Feed grains, incl. products <sup>4</sup>	(MT)	52,687	55,190	54,300	3,967	4,107	10,589	10,366	13,300	774	1,018
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	13,771	18,160	19,300	1,324	1,570	4,508	5,449	6,100	420	488
Other grain products	(MT)	1,697	1,964		145	149	2,609	2,856		229	255
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,621	4,776		429	493	8,455	9,348		884	1,150
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	999	1,091		101	108	1,107	1,152		85	106
Vegetables and nuts <sup>5</sup>		46	47		4	3	5,005	5,294		458	480
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	168	184	200	21	24	1,199	1,221	1,200	139	140
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	2,737	2,682	3,400	124	250	3,514	4,758	8,000	206	571
Seeds	(MT)	413	445		45	37	1,235	1,218		123	133
Sugar, cane or beet <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	151	251		14	37	86	153		10	18
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	46,516	56,702		9,756	8,490	20,856	25,483	28,300	4,146	4,304
Oilseeds	(MT)	35,713	42,696		8,217	7,147	14,790	18,002		3,387	3,516
Soybeans	(MT)	34,947	41,770	42,700	8,133	7,020	13,815	16,945	20,300	3,296	3,402
Protein meal	(MT)	200	124		12	13	55	35		50	52
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,820	3,335		243	360	3,045	3,557		257	402
Essential oils	(MT)	103	108		8	8	1,234	1,367		107	107
Other		0	0	0	0	0	23,236	14,623		1,056	1,245
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	96,295	108,664	126,500	10,739	12,918
<b>Imports</b>											
Animals, live		19,726	21,849	8,000	728	747	1,982	2,143	2,000	193	225
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1	1	1,300	100	90	4	4	4,300	327	350
Beef and veal	(MT)	896	803	900	56	44	2,931	2,847	3,100	185	173
Pork	(MT)	354	370	400	32	31	988	1,138	1,200	85	100
Dairy products		10,641	11,270		795	1,291	2,741	2,556	2,500	228	264
Poultry and products		10,628	13,664		865	1,094	393	478		35	42
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	89	101		10	10	98	126		11	11
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		1,572	1,425		164	109	123	164		5	6
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	5	4		0	0	18	18		1	2
Grains and feeds		2,545	2,719		247	352	7,549	7,610	8,200	624	702
Fruits and nuts, excl. juices <sup>6</sup>	(MT)	9,911	10,608	11,000	743	798	8,168	8,946	11,000	582	698
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	3,905	4,355		339	374	1,529	1,739		131	163
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,399	4,162	4,300	364	378	1,414	1,279	1,400	106	127
Vegetables and nuts <sup>5</sup>		41	58	8,800	6	5	7,997	9,079	9,600	684	751
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	197	167		15	17	867	725		52	75
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	0	0		0	0	0	1		0	0
Seeds	(MT)	327	263		13	17	780	775		44	67
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		193	230	594	621	1,600	114	131
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	2,795	2,949		193	261	1,243	1,851	4,600	98	180
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	6,691	6,296		509	564	5,224	5,128	5,600	407	495
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,279	1,277		132	115	630	583		58	58
Protein meal	(MT)	1,771	1,296		83	147	353	323		17	43
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,641	3,723	3,600	294	301	4,241	4,222	4,000	332	394
Beverages excl. fruit juices <sup>7</sup>	(HL)	5,088	5,129	4,300	370	387	9,393	9,525	8,100	770	839
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	3,150	3,201		225	272	8,869	10,194		705	1,000
Coffee incl. products <sup>10</sup>	(MT)	1,386	1,321	1,400	83	123	4,148	4,393	4,800	275	511
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,148	1,242	1,400	94	100	3,343	4,287	4,700	319	356
Rubber	(MT)	739	914	1,000	65	70	1,569	2,433	3,000	123	229
Essential oils	(MT)	66	67		6	7	2,005	2,020	2,600	133	158
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	73,404	78,953	85,500	5,862	7,101

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

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**Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region**

Region and country	Fiscal year			2009	2010					
	2009	2010	2011F	November	June	July	August	September	October	November
	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	38,200	40,408	45,700	3,321	3,437	3,387	3,401	3,449	3,775	3,828
NORTH AMERICA	28,865	30,497	34,000	110	114	104	154	109	103	2,861
CANADA	15,540	16,566	18,000	2,511	2,648	2,568	2,562	2,625	2,822	1,474
MEXICO	13,325	13,932	16,000	460	423	454	448	525	485	1,387
CARIBBEAN	3,150	3,124	3,500	727	556	489	515	513	574	317
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,657	2,720	3,200	147	126	98	143	129	148	277
SOUTH AMERICA	3,528	4,066	5,000	33	38	55	65	63	59	374
BRAZIL	382	527	700	10,739	8,011	7,934	8,523	8,703	11,894	42
COLOMBIA	955	829	1,000	225	194	203	240	241	332	63
VENEZUELA	1,050	1,072	1,200	87	88	91	115	81	78	125
ASIA	37,628	45,736	54,800	5,226	3,001	3,050	3,347	3,024	5,619	6,464
EAST ASIA	30,731	36,932	43,500	65	148	123	166	331	193	5,498
CHINA	11,073	15,070	17,500	282	252	242	231	243	267	3,177
HONG KONG	1,737	2,460	3,300	932	513	497	542	614	974	406
JAPAN	11,182	11,228	13,000	163	116	79	111	149	189	1,141
SOUTH KOREA	3,821	4,982	6,000	4,389	2,331	2,457	2,678	2,402	4,942	439
TAIWAN	2,889	3,174	3,700	367	212	243	235	209	283	333
SOUTH ASIA	1,216	1,479	2,200	431	440	351	445	367	437	96
SOUTHEAST ASIA	5,681	7,325	9,100	1,133	1,181	1,112	1,164	1,194	1,348	870
INDONESIA	1,667	2,130	2,500	23	21	20	22	20	30	302
MALAYSIA	562	778	900	194	213	177	264	457	354	55
PHILIPPINES	1,247	1,606	1,800	167	116	112	129	117	130	183
THAILAND	909	1,082	1,300	146	75	58	67	69	82	165
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,919	10,255	11,100	1,071	696	691	764	697	1,126	1,191
EUROPEAN UNION-27 <sup>1</sup>	7,611	8,511	9,100	1,378	1,467	1,456	1,398	1,431	1,475	1,015
OTHER EUROPE <sup>2</sup>	549	374	500	2,402	533	804	916	890	2,861	41
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 <sup>3</sup>	1,759	1,370	1,500	80	78	79	62	64	69	217
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,418	1,044	1,200	147	80	50	85	118	166	190
MIDDLE EAST	4,863	5,597	6,900	260	187	178	164	213	339	526
SAUDI ARABIA	686	836	1,000	71	80	84	60	80	72	45
TURKEY	1,387	2,012	2,700	119	165	176	203	66	125	140
AFRICA	4,286	4,967	6,400	177	162	173	184	275	197	226
N AFRICA	2,127	2,787	4,000	187	181	152	154	162	156	418
EGYPT	1,421	1,583	2,000	303	344	375	367	340	354	246
SUB-SAHARA	2,159	2,180	2,400	928	958	881	916	721	1,017	226
OCEANIA	1,239	1,385	1,400	93	56	42	36	42	69	114
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>96,295</b>	<b>108,664</b>	<b>126,500</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>12,918</b>

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

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**Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector**

Component accounts	2006	2007	2008	2009	11/18/2010 2010F	2000-2009 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
Value of crop production	118.7	151.1	185.1	169.0	174.2	126.0
Food grains	9.1	13.6	18.7	14.4	14.5	10.1
Feed crops	29.4	42.3	58.9	50.2	53.0	32.4
Cotton	5.5	6.5	5.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Oil crops	18.5	24.6	28.7	31.9	33.7	20.0
Fruits and tree nuts	17.3	18.7	19.3	19.0	18.9	15.7
Vegetables	18.0	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.7	17.7
All other crops	24.2	25.2	25.0	24.1	25.6	23.2
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	-3.6	0.9	8.2	5.3	1.0	1.9
Value of livestock production	119.3	138.4	140.3	119.2	139.0	117.2
Meat animals	63.7	65.1	65.0	58.6	68.2	59.0
Dairy products	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.5	25.9
Poultry and eggs	26.6	33.1	36.8	32.5	35.7	27.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	36.4	38.1	42.0	42.7	42.4	33.1
Machine hire and customwork	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	2.8
Forest products sold	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other farm income	13.2	14.2	17.7	17.3	16.3	12.4
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	19.5	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.3	17.1
<b>Value of agricultural sector production <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>327.6</b>	<b>367.3</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>355.7</b>	<b>276.3</b>
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	153.7	184.3	203.0	190.0	194.7	151.4
Farm origin	61.1	73.4	79.8	77.0	78.7	60.4
Feed purchased	31.4	41.9	46.9	45.0	44.7	32.5
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.6	18.8	17.7	16.5	19.2	17.1
Seed purchased	11.0	12.6	15.1	15.5	14.8	10.8
Manufactured inputs	37.5	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.3	37.0
Fertilizers and lime	13.3	17.7	22.5	20.1	18.1	13.8
Pesticides	9.0	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.1	9.4
Petroleum fuel and oils	11.3	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.5	10.0
Electricity	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.8
Other intermediate expenses	55.2	64.6	68.1	64.0	66.6	54.0
Repair and maintenance of capital items	12.5	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.4	12.4
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Marketing, storage, and transportation	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	8.6
Contract labor	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.4
Miscellaneous expenses	27.1	31.7	34.4	31.3	33.2	25.8
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	7.6
+ Direct government payments	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	16.4
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
- Property taxes	9.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.6	8.3
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>165.3</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>132.5</b>
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	26.2	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.3	24.3
<b>Net value added <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>108.1</b>
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	43.2	46.9	50.0	49.8	50.4	43.3
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	21.2	24.2	25.0	24.9	25.5	21.0
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	7.6	9.6	9.8	10.0	8.7
Real estate and non-real estate interest	14.4	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.9	13.5
<b>Net farm income <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>64.8</b>

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2000-2009 average
	<i>\$ billion</i>					
<b>Cash income statement</b>						
1. Cash receipts	240.6	288.5	318.3	283.4	312.9	241.2
Crops <sup>1</sup>	122.1	150.1	176.8	163.7	173.1	124.0
Livestock	118.5	138.5	141.5	119.8	139.8	117.3
2. Direct Government payments <sup>2</sup>	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	16.4
3. Farm-related income <sup>3</sup>	16.8	17.6	21.5	22.0	21.1	16.0
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.2	318.0	352.0	317.6	346.4	273.7
5. Cash expenses <sup>4</sup>	204.8	240.3	261.6	248.5	253.9	201.8
6. Net cash income <sup>5</sup> (4-5)	68.4	77.7	90.4	69.1	92.5	71.8
<b>Farm income statement</b>						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.2	318.0	352.0	317.6	346.4	273.7
8. Noncash income <sup>6</sup>	20.0	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.8	17.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-3.1	0.6	6.6	4.5	-0.1	1.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	290.2	339.5	379.6	343.2	368.2	292.7
11. Total production expenses	232.7	269.2	293.0	281.0	286.6	227.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	57.4	70.3	86.6	62.2	81.6	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: [tapark@ers.usda.gov](mailto:tapark@ers.usda.gov)] **Note:** The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F
Number of farms	2,021,903	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	n.a.
	<i>Dollars per family farm</i>				
Net cash business income of farm <sup>1</sup>	15,611	21,099	21,449	18,526	25,105
Net earnings of the household from farming activities <sup>2</sup>	8,541	11,364	9,764	6,866	10,850
Off-farm income of the household	72,502	77,432	70,032	70,302	72,344
Earned income	51,674	58,933	50,761	50,852	52,621
Off-farm wages and salaries	38,481	48,947	42,606	43,852	n.a.
Off-farm business income	13,193	9,986	8,155	7,000	n.a.
Unearned income	20,827	18,499	19,271	19,450	19,724
Total household income of farm operators	81,043	88,796	79,796	77,169	83,194
Median money income to farm operator households	56,274	54,428	51,431	52,235	n.a.
	<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>				
U.S. average household income	66,570	67,609	68,424	67,976	n.a.
U.S. median household income	48,201	50,233	50,303	49,777	n.a.
	<i>Percent</i>				
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	121.7	131.3	116.6	113.5	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	116.7	108.4	102.2	104.9	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	10.5	12.8	12.2	8.9	13.0

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

[Information contacts: Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: [dmilkove@ers.usda.gov](mailto:dmilkove@ers.usda.gov) and Mary Ahearn (202) 694-5583, Email: [mahearn@ers.usda.gov](mailto:mahearn@ers.usda.gov)]

**Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F
	<i>\$ million</i>				
<b>Farm assets</b>	1,923,596	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,057,140	2,120,117
Real estate	1,625,835	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,727,173	1,781,925
Livestock and poultry	80,747	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372
Machinery and motor vehicles <sup>1</sup>	114,200	114,706	123,380	125,971	129,121
Crops stored <sup>2</sup>	22,699	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595
Purchased inputs	6,460	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,243
Financial assets	73,656	78,812	81,577	84,106	84,862
<b>Total farm debt</b> <sup>3</sup>	203,581	214,063	242,677	245,360	240,265
Real estate	108,048	112,682	133,582	134,514	132,261
Non-real estate	95,533	101,382	109,096	110,846	108,004
<b>Farm equity</b>	1,720,015	1,841,212	1,780,625	1,811,779	1,879,852
	<i>Percent</i>				
<b>Selected ratios</b>					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	11.6	13.6	13.5	12.8
Debt-to-assets	10.6	10.4	12.0	11.9	11.3

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	<i>\$ million</i>									
Commodity cash receipts <sup>1</sup>	288,546	318,330	283,406	29,552	23,320	23,003	24,678	23,649	25,012	33,182
Livestock and products	138,479	141,526	119,752	10,375	11,050	11,554	11,995	11,358	11,719	11,799
Meat animals	65,060	65,011	58,599	5,270	5,607	5,802	5,856	5,647	6,098	6,067
Dairy products	35,453	34,849	24,342	1,983	2,530	2,470	2,489	2,569	2,689	2,782
Poultry and eggs	33,113	36,832	32,463	2,854	2,642	2,874	2,870	2,725	2,562	2,675
Other	4,851	4,833	4,347	269	270	408	780	417	370	275
Crops	150,067	176,804	163,655	19,177	12,270	11,449	12,683	12,291	13,293	21,383
Food grains	13,560	18,708	14,384	723	790	1,382	2,090	1,885	1,257	807
Feed crops	42,322	58,926	50,176	4,707	3,906	3,535	3,540	3,560	3,435	5,966
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,457	5,228	3,489	339	181	158	438	403	107	530
Tobacco	1,284	1,451	1,485	150	0	4	4	325	444	150
Oil-bearing crops	24,603	28,689	31,912	6,588	1,849	1,471	1,397	1,003	1,763	7,332
Vegetables and melons	19,278	20,978	20,564	2,402	2,095	1,918	1,937	2,024	2,530	2,323
Fruits and tree nuts	18,694	19,287	18,995	2,044	1,562	1,741	1,717	1,723	1,692	2,053
Other	23,869	23,538	22,650	2,224	1,887	1,242	1,560	1,368	2,066	2,220
Government payments	11,903	12,242	12,263	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>300,449</b>	<b>330,572</b>	<b>295,669</b>	<b>29,552</b>	<b>23,320</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>24,678</b>	<b>23,649</b>	<b>25,012</b>	<b>33,182</b>

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 are preliminary and are estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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January 2011

**Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State**

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
			Sep	Oct			Sep	Oct			Sep	Oct
	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010
<i>\$ million</i>												
<b>North Atlantic</b>												
Maine	344	258	21	23	336	320	33	23	680	578	54	46
New Hampshire	94	75	6	7	113	104	14	8	207	179	20	14
Vermont	569	399	44	46	111	118	15	4	680	517	59	50
Massachusetts	117	101	8	8	447	380	51	50	564	481	59	58
Rhode Island	11	9	1	1	56	53	6	4	67	62	7	4
Connecticut	191	152	13	14	402	384	83	27	593	536	96	41
New York	2,759	1,996	220	226	2,003	1,680	205	179	4,763	3,676	425	405
New Jersey	171	133	13	6	931	868	108	69	1,102	1,000	121	75
Pennsylvania	3,923	3,047	316	317	2,123	1,933	154	234	6,046	4,980	470	551
<b>North Central</b>												
Ohio	2,748	2,234	229	242	4,901	4,601	509	994	7,650	6,836	738	1,236
Indiana	2,851	2,368	222	238	6,651	6,389	442	1,317	9,502	8,757	664	1,555
Illinois	2,121	1,849	153	191	13,076	12,696	421	1,561	15,196	14,545	574	1,752
Michigan	2,529	1,905	183	187	4,031	3,674	361	584	6,560	5,579	545	772
Wisconsin	6,332	4,779	502	518	3,155	2,831	238	477	9,488	7,610	740	995
Minnesota	6,102	4,902	547	525	9,530	8,423	645	1,138	15,632	13,325	1,192	1,664
Iowa	9,869	8,521	999	981	13,548	12,493	584	1,494	23,417	21,014	1,584	2,475
Missouri	3,675	3,314	286	326	4,671	4,382	314	841	8,346	7,696	600	1,167
North Dakota	905	771	90	95	5,922	5,581	563	573	6,827	6,352	652	668
South Dakota	2,698	2,362	196	217	4,952	4,499	230	669	7,651	6,861	426	886
Nebraska	8,321	7,283	745	776	8,210	8,026	363	1,074	16,530	15,309	1,108	1,850
Kansas	7,192	6,352	648	634	5,682	5,733	341	748	12,873	12,085	990	1,382
<b>Southern</b>												
Delaware	781	771	62	58	261	239	39	63	1,042	1,010	100	122
Maryland	1,107	905	73	73	781	751	115	147	1,888	1,656	188	220
Virginia	1,964	1,635	149	154	1,066	1,006	163	113	3,030	2,642	312	267
West Virginia	424	404	45	42	89	91	8	9	513	496	52	51
North Carolina	6,296	5,710	486	526	3,368	3,478	673	501	9,665	9,188	1,159	1,026
South Carolina	1,369	1,248	104	102	1,006	907	101	95	2,375	2,155	205	197
Georgia	4,758	4,291	318	315	2,751	2,556	148	264	7,509	6,847	466	579
Florida	1,388	1,102	102	110	6,464	5,998	182	219	7,852	7,100	284	329
Kentucky	2,924	2,429	231	168	1,786	1,829	125	197	4,710	4,258	356	365
Tennessee	1,346	1,137	98	107	1,611	1,705	184	338	2,957	2,841	281	445
Alabama	3,560	3,335	269	243	936	880	70	129	4,496	4,215	339	372
Mississippi	2,941	2,732	209	200	1,982	1,595	168	354	4,922	4,327	377	554
Arkansas	4,479	3,964	297	288	3,926	3,226	266	738	8,405	7,190	563	1,025
Louisiana	936	778	67	70	1,984	1,762	268	271	2,920	2,539	335	341
Oklahoma	3,892	3,584	401	364	1,760	1,260	50	74	5,652	4,845	451	438
Texas	11,403	10,641	996	984	8,098	5,932	407	577	19,502	16,573	1,403	1,561
<b>Western</b>												
Montana	1,180	1,049	116	126	1,529	1,516	163	127	2,710	2,565	278	252
Idaho	3,410	2,511	286	277	2,875	2,650	325	267	6,285	5,161	611	543
Wyoming	748	746	148	78	230	224	20	27	979	970	168	104
Colorado	4,040	3,323	330	346	2,329	2,230	202	173	6,369	5,553	532	519
New Mexico	2,408	1,998	225	249	716	701	70	76	3,124	2,699	295	325
Arizona	1,505	1,178	119	114	1,977	1,766	90	120	3,482	2,943	209	234
Utah	1,004	765	77	66	529	421	45	39	1,533	1,186	122	105
Nevada	296	276	24	19	291	257	24	27	587	533	48	47
Washington	2,004	1,640	160	165	5,943	4,953	616	659	7,947	6,593	776	824
Oregon	1,142	898	91	102	3,315	2,995	401	370	4,456	3,893	492	471
California	10,624	7,814	788	874	27,783	27,027	2,637	3,274	38,407	34,841	3,425	4,148
Alaska	6	6	1	1	26	26	3	3	32	32	3	4
Hawaii	68	72	5	5	540	510	53	64	607	581	58	69
U.S.	141,526	119,752	11,719	11,799	176,804	163,655	13,293	21,383	318,330	283,406	25,012	33,182

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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**Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function**

	Fiscal year										
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	
	\$ million										
<b>Commodity/Program</b>											
Feed grains:											
Corn	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	2,108	1,542	
Grain sorghum	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	194	145	
Barley	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	99	65	
Oats	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	3	
Corn and oat products	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	0	0	
Total feed grains	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,407	1,755	
Wheat and products	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,445	921	
Rice	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	320	349	
Upland cotton	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	872	515	
Tobacco	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	3	3	
Dairy	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	425	222	
Soybeans	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	547	423	
Peanuts	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	79	55	
Sugar	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0	
Honey	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	
Wool and mohair	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	7	7	
Tobacco Trust Fund			899	891	934	960	1,130	937	960	960	
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6	
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6	
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423	
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: <sup>2</sup>	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0		
Conservation Reserve Program	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	1,997	2,142	
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				6	6	10	10	8	9	8	
Other conservation programs	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	34	16	
Other	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	1,440	696	
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507	
<b>Function</b>											
Price support loans (net)	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	10	21	
Cash direct payments:											
Production flexibility contract	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	
Direct payment	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	4,950	3,879	
Counter-cyclical payment	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	132	0	
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	24	
Market loss assistance	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0	
Deficiency	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dairy milk income loss	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	300	120	
Loan deficiency	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	37	7	
Cotton competitiveness payments	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0	
Other	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	65	61	
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	960	960	
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,855	1,995	
Other conservation programs	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	33	17	
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				0	6	7	10	8	9	8	
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	117	115	
Total direct payments	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,920	7,186	
1988-2005 crop disaster <sup>2</sup>	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0	
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity: <sup>2</sup>	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0	
Purchases (net)	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	787	200	
Processing, storage, and transportation	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	0	1	
Export donations ocean transportation	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	48	43	
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6	
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6	
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423	
Other	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	780	621	
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507	
<b>Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/</b>											
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0	0	
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0	
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0	
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0	0	

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2012 President's Budget based on November 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2012 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.523 billion in FY 2011, and \$1.284 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

**Table 36—Food Sales**

	Annual			2010			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	Nov	Dec	Oct	Nov	Dec
	<i>\$ billion</i>								
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	574.1	593.1	582.3	48.8	49.8	59.8	479.4	529.2	589.0
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	501.9	518.1	509.2	48.9	44.4	45.3	461.6	506.0	551.2
	<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>								
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	5.0	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-1.9	2.2	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	4.8	3.2	-2.2	11.7	8.1	3.0	7.2	7.2	6.9

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

**Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments**

	Annual			2009	2010					
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Rail freight rate index <sup>1</sup> (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	168.3	175.9	174.8	174.9	175.4	175.6	176.9
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) <sup>2</sup>	23.3	20.0	22.3	20.9	20.9	20.9	23.3	26.2	23.9	24.2
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments <sup>3</sup>										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	39.3	53.2	49.7	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

**Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1996 = 100									
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops <sup>1</sup>	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops <sup>2</sup>	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops <sup>3</sup>	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output <sup>4</sup>	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.  
3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.  
Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:  
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

**Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities <sup>1</sup>**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats <sup>2,3,4</sup>	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry <sup>2,3,4</sup>	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs <sup>4</sup>	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2,5</sup>	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis <sup>11</sup>	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils--total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables <sup>12</sup>	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>  
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